



February 19, 2020

Two-Thirds of Human Needs Programs Have Lost Ground Since 2010; *Decisions to Lift Caps Allow Gains in More Recent Years*

Over the past decade, a large number of programs providing health care, housing, training and education, nutrition, child welfare and other social services of special importance to low-income people have seen significant reductions. Budget caps in place since 2011 have constrained spending for domestic and international appropriated programs, although Congress has lifted the caps over the past four years, allowing for some important growth. Expanded funding has not been distributed evenly, however. [Veterans' health care costs](#) rose 48 percent over the decade, while all other domestic appropriations dropped 4 percent, adjusted for inflation. Many services disproportionately assisting low-income people were cut much more deeply from FY 2010 to FY 2020.

Of the 191 programs tracked by the Coalition on Human Needs, two-thirds (127) were funded at a lower level than in FY 2010, adjusted for inflation. More than one-quarter of these (49 programs) lost 25 percent or more over the decade. Nearly six out of ten (112) dropped by more than 10 percent. Funding for home heating and cooling assistance for low-income people declined by more than 30 percent; local juvenile delinquency prevention was cut by 46 percent. Child welfare services funding dropped by more than 20 percent. Housing for persons with disabilities declined by nearly 44 percent. WIC nutrition funding for young children and pregnant women dropped over 30 percent.

In contrast, 58 percent of the programs tracked by CHN made gains in the past year (111 programs). Another 73 programs (38 percent) were flat-funded from FY 2019 to FY 2020; only 7 programs out of the 191 tracked were cut. These one-year comparisons do not adjust for inflation; in reality, all the flat-funded programs lost value when inflation is taken into account. Child care funding rose from \$5.3 billion to \$5.8 billion, continuing advances that more than doubled its funding since FY 2010, adjusted for inflation. Substance use disorder funding rose by more than \$2 billion over the decade. Homeless assistance grants rose from about \$2.64 billion to \$2.78 billion in the past year; the Commodity Supplemental Food Program, providing home-delivered meals to low-income seniors, increased from \$223 million to \$245 million from FY 2019 to FY 2020. In program after program, including housing, education, job training, and health services, there were at least modest increases in the past year. Congress was able to fund more increases in FY 2020 than it had in the previous year, when only 35 percent of the programs CHN tracked gained funds.

The welcome progress made in FY 2020 could be temporary. In the two-year Bipartisan Budget Act of 2019, the increase allowed for FY 2021 is much smaller than the funding provided for FY 2020. Capped funding for domestic and international appropriations rises only by \$5 billion, to \$626.5 billion; another \$6.2 billion is available because the extra decennial census spending will have ended and there is an increase in mortgage insurance fees that help fund housing programs. Still, continued increases in veterans' health care costs could easily swallow that entire amount, and other necessary increases, such as to cover rising rent costs in subsidized housing, could easily see a return of flat-funding and cuts for many needed services. Unmet needs remain an urgent concern: nearly half of households with incomes under \$35,000 are paying half or more of their income on rent; 5 out of 6 eligible children still receive no child care assistance; drug overdoses caused more than 70,000 deaths in 2017.

The Trump FY 2021 budget proposal would dramatically worsen the picture by dropping domestic and international appropriations well below the amount he agreed to when he signed the Bipartisan Budget Act. He would drop domestic appropriations to \$595 billion in FY 2021, \$77 billion below all the capped and uncapped funds available for the same programs in FY 2020. Domestic and international appropriations would decline from 3.0 percent of GDP to 2.5 percent in just one year, and then decline steadily to only 1.4 percent of GDP in 2030. Congress must reject these drastic cuts and work to prevent further losses in appropriated programs that serve low-income people.


For more information, contact Deborah Weinstein, dweinstein@chn.org

Two-Thirds of Human Needs Programs Have Lost Ground Since 2010; But Lifting Caps Allowed Recent Gains

Coalition on Human Needs

In millions of dollars

2/19/2020

						
	FY 2010	FY10, in FY20 \$ ¹	FY 2019	FY 2020	Dollar Change from FY10 to FY20 (in FY20 \$) ¹	Percent Change from FY10 to FY20
JOB TRAINING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES						
Adult Training (WIOA)	861.5	1,031.7	845.6	854.6	-177.1	-17.2%
Youth Training (WIOA)	924.1	1,106.7	903.4	913.1	-193.6	-17.5%
Dislocated Worker Assistance	1,066.7	1,277.4	1,040.9	1,052.1	-225.3	-17.6%
Dislocated Worker National Emergency Grants (National Reserve)	220.9	264.5	220.9	270.9	6.4	2.4%
Employment Service- National and States	724.6	867.8	682.9	690.4	-177.4	-20.4%
Community Service Employment for Older Americans	825.4	988.5	400.0	405.0	-583.5	-59.0%
Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	84.6	101.3	88.9	91.9	-9.4	-9.3%
DOL Wage and Hour Division	227.6	272.6	229.0	242.0	-30.6	-11.2%
Veterans Employment and Training	263.1	315.1	300.0	311.3	-3.8	-1.2%
Native American Programs	52.8	63.2	54.5	55.0	-8.2	-13.0%
Office of Disability Employment Policy	39.0	46.7	38.2	38.5	-8.2	-17.6%
Reintegration of Ex-Offenders	108.5	129.9	93.1	98.1	-31.8	-24.5%
Office of Job Corps	1,706.8	2,044.0	1,718.7	1,743.7	-300.3	-14.7%
YouthBuild	102.5	122.8	89.5	94.5	-28.3	-23.0%
Workforce Data Quality Initiative	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	*
Apprenticeship Programs	0.0	0.0	160.0	175.0	175.0	*
Green Jobs Innovation Fund	40.0	47.9	0.0	0.0	-47.9	-100.0%
Career Pathways Innovation Fund	125.0	149.7	0.0	0.0	-149.7	-100.0%
WANTO/Women in Apprenticeship	1.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-100.0%
Pilots, Demonstrations and Research	63.0	75.4	0.0	0.0	-75.4	-100.0%
Evaluation	10.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	-12.0	-100.0%
HEALTH						
Community Health Centers (discretionary funding)	2,190.0	2,622.7	1,625.5	1,625.5	-997.2	-38.0%
Community Health Ctrs Federal Tort Claims Act funding [<u>Free Clinics</u> <u>Medical Malpractice</u>]	43.7	52.3	1.0	1.0	-51.3	-98.1%
National Health Service Corps	142.0	170.1	120.0	120.0	-50.1	-29.4%



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Training for Diversity	90.9	108.9	88.1	91.4	-17.5	-16.0%
Maternal & Child Health Block Grant	662.0	792.8	677.7	687.7	-105.1	-13.3%
Healthy Start	105.0	125.7	122.5	125.5	-0.2	51.7%
Children's Hospital and Grad. Medical Education	318.0	380.8	350.0	340.0	-40.8	-10.7%
Ryan White AIDS Program	2,312.2	2,769.0	2,318.8	2,388.8	-380.2	-13.7%
HHS Office of the Secretary Minority HIV/AIDS Fund	53.9	64.5	53.9	53.9	-10.6	-16.5%
Minority AIDs (Substance Abuse Prevention, SAMHSA)	41.4	49.6	41.2	41.2	-8.4	-16.9%
Minority AIDs (Mental Health, SAMHSA)	9.3	11.1	9.2	9.2	-1.9	-17.4%
Minority Health	55.9	66.9	56.7	58.7	-8.2	-12.3%
Office of Women's Health	33.7	40.4	32.1	33.6	-6.8	-16.7%
Title X - Family Planning	316.8	379.4	286.5	286.5	-92.9	-24.5%
Rural Health Programs	186.0	222.7	317.8	318.3	95.6	42.9%
above	0.0	0.0	120.0	110.0	110.0	*
Nursing Workforce Development (Title VIII)	243.9	292.1	249.5	260.0	-32.1	-11.0%
Universal Newborn Hearing	19.0	22.8	17.8	17.8	-5.0	-21.8%
Emergency Medical Services for Children	21.5	25.7	22.3	22.3	-3.4	-13.4%
State Health Access Grants	75.0	89.8	0.0	0.0	-89.8	-100.0%
CDC Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention/Healthy Homes	34.8	41.7	18.0	20.0	-21.7	-52.0%
CDC Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention/Healthy Homes - <i>Prevention and Public Health Fund</i>	0.0	0.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	*
HUD Lead Hazard Control and Healthy Homes	140.0	167.7	279.0	290.0	122.3	73.0%
MENTAL HEALTH						
Programs of Regional & National Significance	361.5	432.9	383.8	448.8	15.9	3.7%
Mental Health Block Grant	420.8	503.9	701.5	701.5	197.6	39.2%
Children's Mental Health	121.3	145.3	125.0	125.0	-20.3	-14.0%
PATH Grants to States for the Homeless	65.0	77.8	64.6	64.6	-13.2	-17.0%
Certified Community Behavioral Health Clinics (Opioid-related)	0.0	0.0	150.0	200.0	200.0	*
Protection/Advocacy for Indiv. With Mental Illness	36.4	43.6	36.1	36.1	-7.5	-17.2%
Pediatric Mental Health Care (Opioids)	0.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	*
Screening and Treatment for Maternal Depression	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	*
NEW: Natl Child Traumatic Stress Initiative	0.0	0.0	63.9	68.9	68.9	*



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SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS						
Treatment Programs of Reg. & Nat'l Significance, SAMHSA	454.6	544.4	458.7	477.7	-66.7	-12.3%
Drug Courts	43.9	52.6	70.0	70.0	17.4	33.1%
Pregnant and Post-Partum Women Treatment	16.0	19.2	29.9	31.9	12.7	66.5%
Substance Abuse Prevention and Treatment Block Grant, SAMHSA	1,798.6	2,153.9	1,778.9	1,778.9	-375.0	-17.4%
Substance Abuse Prevention Programs of Reg. & Nat'l Sign.	202.2	242.1	205.5	206.5	-35.6	-14.7%
State Opioid Response Grant, SAMHSA	0.0	0.0	1,500.0	1,500.0	1,500.0	*
CDC Injury Prevention and Control, Opioids	0.0	0.0	475.6	475.6	475.6	*
FDA, Opioid Epidemic	0.0	0.0	70.0	75.0	75.0	*
DISABILITIES						
Developmental Disabilities State Councils	75.1	89.9	76.0	78.0	-11.9	-13.3%
Developmental Disabilities Protection and Advocacy	41.0	49.1	40.7	40.8	-8.3	-16.9%
Voting Access for People with Disabilities	17.4	20.8	7.0	7.5	-13.3	-64.0%
Projects of National Significance	14.1	16.9	12.0	12.3	-4.6	-27.2%
University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities	38.9	46.6	40.6	41.6	-5.0	-10.7%
Independent Living, Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act	103.7	124.2	116.2	116.2	-8.0	-6.4%
National Institute on Disability, Independent Living, and Rehab Research, WIOA	109.2	130.8	109.0	112.0	-18.8	-14.4%
Assistive Technology, WIOA	31.0	37.1	36.0	37.0	-0.1	-0.3%
CHILD WELFARE SERVICES						
Child Welfare Services	281.7	337.4	268.7	268.7	-68.7	-20.4%
Child Welfare Training, Research or Demo Projects	27.0	32.3	18.0	18.0	-14.3	-44.3%
CAPTA Child Protective Services State Grants	28.5	34.1	85.3	90.1	56.0	164.0%
CAPTA Child Abuse Discretionary Grants	29.0	34.7	33.0	35.0	0.3	0.8%
CAPTA Community Grants for Prevention of Abuse & Neglect	41.7	49.9	39.8	55.7	5.8	11.5%
Adoption Opportunities (starting in FY11 includes Children's Health Act funding)	26.4	31.6	39.1	42.1	10.5	33.2%
Children's Health Act Adoption Programs	13.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	-15.6	-100.0%
Adoption Incentive Grants	39.5	47.3	75.0	75.0	27.7	58.5%
Teen Pregnancy Prevention Community Grants	110.0	131.7	101.0	101.0	-30.7	-23.3%
Social Service & Income Maintenance Research	20.0	24.0	6.5	7.0	-17.0	-70.8%
Promoting Safe and Stable Families (discretionary funds)	63.0	75.4	99.8	92.5	17.1	22.6%



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Regional Partnership Grants (PSSF)	0.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	10.0	*
Kinship Navigators (PSSF)	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	*
Mentoring Children of Prisoners	49.0	58.7	0.0	0.0	-58.7	-100.0%
Consolidated Runaway, Homeless Youth Program	98.0	117.4	110.3	113.8	-3.6	-3.0%
Service Connection for Youth on the Streets (Prevention Grants)	18.0	21.6	17.1	18.6	-3.0	-13.7%
Chafee Independent Living Training Vouchers	45.0	53.9	43.3	43.3	-10.6	-19.7%
Abandoned Infants Assistance	12.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	-14.4	-100.0%
Native American Programs	48.8	58.4	54.6	56.1	-2.3	-4.0%
COMMUNITY SERVICES						
Community Services Block Grant	700.0	838.3	725.0	740.0	-98.3	-11.7%
Economic Development (in FY 10, Job Oppty's for Low-Income Indiv.)	2.6	3.1	19.9	20.4	17.3	555.2%
Rural Community Facilities	10.0	12.0	9.0	10.0	-2.0	-16.5%
Assets for Independence (IDA initiative)	23.9	28.6	0.0	0.0	-28.6	-100.0%
Family Violence/Battered Women's Shelters (HHS)	130.0	155.7	164.5	175.0	19.3	12.4%
Domestic Violence Hotline (HHS)	3.2	3.8	10.3	12.0	8.2	213.1%
Violence Against Women Act Programs, Dept. of Justice (pd. from Crime Victims Fund)	422.5	506.0	498.0	435.0	-71.0	-14.0%
Violence Against Women Prevention and Prosecution Programs (DOJ)	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.5	67.5	*
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - total	5,100.0	6,107.6	3,690.3	3,740.3	-2,367.3	-38.8%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - formula grants	4,509.7	5,400.7	3,690.3	3,740.3	-1,660.4	-30.7%
Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP) - contingency	590.3	706.9	0.0	0.0	-706.9	-100.0%
Weatherization Assistance Program (Dept. of Energy)	289.0	346.1	312.0	371.0	24.9	7.2%
Refugee and Entrant Assistance - total	730.8	875.2	1,905.2	1,908.2	1,033.0	118.0%
Transitional and Medical Services	353.3	423.1	354.0	354.0	-69.1	-16.3%
Victims of Trafficking	9.8	11.7	26.8	27.8	16.1	136.9%
Social Services	154.0	184.4	0.0	0.0	-184.4	-100.0%
Refugee Support Services	0.0	0.0	207.2	207.2	207.2	*
Targeted Assistance	48.6	58.2	0.0	0.0	-58.2	-100.0%
Unaccompanied Minors	149.3	178.8	1,303.2	1,303.2	1,124.4	628.9%
Victims of Torture	11.1	13.3	14.0	16.0	2.7	20.4%
Title XX (Social Services Block Grant)	1,785.0	2,137.7	1,700.0	1,700.0	-437.7	-20.5%
Corporation for National and Community Service, Total	1,089.0	1,304.1	1,083.0	1,104.4	-199.7	-15.3%
Legal Services Corporation	420.0	503.0	415.0	440.0	-63.0	-12.5%



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JUVENILE JUSTICE (Total)	411.0	492.2	287.0	320.0	-172.2	-35.0%
Title II State Formula Grants	75.0	89.8	60.0	63.0	-26.8	-29.9%
Title V Local Delinquency Prevention	65.0	77.8	24.5	42.0	-35.8	-46.0%
Juvenile Accountability Block Grant (JABG)	55.0	65.9	0.0	0.0	-65.9	-100.0%
Youth Mentoring Programs	100.0	119.8	95.0	97.0	-22.8	-19.0%
Part E: Developing, Testing, Demos, Promising New Initiatives	91.0	109.0	0.0	0.0	-109.0	-100.0%
Community Based Violence Prevention Initiatives	10.0	12.0	8.0	8.0	-4.0	-33.2%
Missing and Exploited Children	60.0	71.9	82.0	87.5	15.6	21.8%
Second Chance Act	100.0	119.8	87.5	90.0	-29.8	-24.8%
Victims of Human Trafficking	12.5	15.0	85.0	85.0	70.0	467.8%
EARLY CHILDHOOD						
Head Start	7,233.7	8,662.8	10,063.1	10,613.1	1,950.3	22.5%
Child Care & Development Block Grant (CCDBG)	2,127.1	2,547.3	5,276.0	5,826.0	3,278.7	128.7%
Preschool Development Grants	0.0	0.0	250.0	275.0	275.0	*
SERVICES FOR THE ELDERLY						
Home and Community Based Supportive Services	368.0	440.7	385.1	390.1	-50.6	-11.5%
Caregiver Services (includes Family and Native American caregivers)	174.6	209.1	191.2	196.2	-12.9	-6.2%
Nutrition for the Elderly	819.4	981.3	906.8	936.8	-44.5	-4.5%
Native American Nutrition and Supportive Services	27.7	33.2	34.2	34.7	1.5	4.6%
Protection of Vulnerable Adults	31.3	37.5	21.7	22.7	-14.8	-39.4%
Elder Rights Support Activities	4.1	4.9	15.9	15.9	11.0	223.8%
Aging and Disability Resources	13.7	16.4	8.1	8.1	-8.3	-50.6%
Lifespan Respite Care	2.5	3.0	4.1	6.1	3.1	103.7%
EDUCATION						
Title I- College and Career Ready Students: Local K-12 Grants (formerly Education for the Disadvantaged)	14,492.0	17,355.1	15,859.8	16,309.8	-1,045.3	-6.0%
Even Start	66.0	79.0	0.0	0.0	-79.0	-100.0%



	FY 2010	FY10, in FY20 \$ ¹	FY 2019	FY 2020	Dollar Change from FY10 to FY20 (in FY20 \$) ¹	Percent Change from FY10 to FY20
Comprehensive Literacy Development Grants (formerly Striving Readers)	200.0	239.5	190.0	192.0	-47.5	-19.8%
Innovative Approaches to Literacy	0.0	0.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	*
Effective Teaching and Learning: Science, Tech., Engineering, Math	180.5	216.2	0.0	0.0	-216.2	-100.0%
Effective Teaching and Learning for a Well-Rounded Ed.	226.1	270.8	0.0	0.0	-270.8	-100.0%
Teacher and School Leader Incentive Grants	0.0	0.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	*
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly State Grants for Improving Teacher Quality)	2,947.7	3,530.1	2,055.8	2,131.8	-1,398.3	-39.6%
IDEA Part B Grants to States	11,505.2	13,778.2	12,364.4	12,764.4	-1,013.8	-7.4%
IDEA Part C Grants to Infants and Families	439.4	526.2	470.0	477.0	-49.2	-9.4%
IDEA, Preschool Grants	374.1	448.0	391.1	394.1	-53.9	-12.0%
Safe Schools and Citizenship Education (replaces FY10 funding from Safe and Drug Free Schools) Total	365.0	437.1	190.8	210.0	-227.1	-52.0%
Promise Neighborhoods	10.0	12.0	78.3	80.0	68.0	568.0%
School Safety National Activities	2.0	2.4	95.0	105.0	102.6	4283.9%
Elementary and Secondary School Counseling	55.0	65.9	0.0	0.0	-65.9	-100.0%
Carol. M. White Physical Education Program	79.0	94.6	0.0	0.0	-94.6	-100.0%
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	65.4	78.3	93.5	101.5	23.2	29.6%
Education Innovation and Research	0.0	0.0	130.0	190.0	190.0	*
School Improvement Grants	545.6	653.4	0.0	0.0	-653.4	-100.0%
21st Century Community Learning Centers (afterschool programs)	1,166.2	1,396.6	1,221.7	1,249.7	-146.9	-10.5%
English Language Acquisition	750.0	898.2	737.4	787.4	-110.8	-12.3%
Neglected and Delinquent Youth - state program	50.4	60.4	47.6	47.6	-12.8	-21.1%
Migrant Student Education	394.8	472.8	374.8	374.8	-98.0	-20.7%
Special Programs for Migrant Students (HS equivalency, college)	36.7	44.0	44.6	45.6	1.6	3.8%
Rural Education	174.9	209.5	180.8	185.8	-23.7	-11.3%
Indian Student Education	127.3	152.5	180.2	180.7	28.2	18.5%
ADULT, VOCATIONAL, AND HIGHER EDUCATION						
Adult Education & Family Literacy Act Programs (includes state grants)	640.0	766.4	655.7	670.7	-95.7	-12.5%
Career and Technical Education (CTEA)	1,160.9	1,390.3	1,262.6	1,282.6	-107.7	-7.7%
Client Assistance State Grants (Rehab. Act)	12.3	14.7	13.0	13.0	-1.7	-11.7%
Training (Rehab. Act)	37.8	45.3	29.4	29.4	-15.9	-35.1%
Demonstration and Training Program (Rehab Act)	11.6	13.9	5.8	5.8	-8.1	-58.2%
Migrant and Seasonal Farmworkers	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-100.0%



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Supported Employment State Grants	29.2	35.0	22.5	22.5	-12.5	-35.7%
Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights (PAIR)	18.1	21.7	17.7	17.7	-4.0	-18.3%
Independent Living Svcs. For Older Blind Individuals	137.9	165.1	33.3	33.3	-131.8	-79.8%
Pell Grants, Discretionary (NOTE: All Pell Grant funding is exempt from automatic cuts)	17,494.8	20,951.2	22,475.4	22,475.4	1,524.2	7.3%
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	757.5	907.2	840.0	865.0	-42.2	-4.6%
Federal Work Study	980.5	1,174.2	1,130.0	1,180.0	5.8	0.5%
TRIO Program	853.1	1,021.6	1,060.0	1,090.0	68.4	6.7%
GEAR UP	323.2	387.1	360.0	365.0	-22.1	-5.7%
Child Care Access Means Parents in School	16.0	19.2	50.0	53.0	33.8	176.6%
Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education	159.4	190.9	5.0	24.5	-166.4	-87.2%
Postsecondary Program for Students with Intellectual Disabilities	11.0	13.2	11.8	11.8	-1.4	-10.4%
NUTRITION						
WIC (Special Supplemental Nutrition/Women, Infants and Children)	7,252.0	8,684.8	6,075.0	6,000.0	-2,684.8	-30.9%
Commodity Supplemental Food Program (NOTE: CSFP is exempt from automatic cuts)	171.4	205.3	222.9	245.0	39.7	19.4%
TEFAP: Emergency Food Programs, Administrative	49.5	59.3	79.6	79.6	20.3	34.3%
Farmers' Market Nutrition Program	20.0	24.0	18.5	18.5	-5.5	-22.8%
Congressional Hunger Center	3.0	3.6	2.0	2.0	-1.6	-44.3%
Nutrition Assistance Program Study	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	*
School Breakfast Expansion Grants	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	*
HOUSING						
Total, Community Development Fund	4,450.0	5,329.2	3,365.0	3,425.0	-1,904.2	-35.7%
Community Development Block Grant Formula Grants	3,990.0	4,778.3	3,300.0	3,400.0	-1,378.3	-28.8%
Choice Neighborhoods/HOPE VI	200.0	239.5	150.0	175.0	-64.5	-26.9%
Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity	72.0	86.2	65.3	70.0	-16.2	-18.8%
Housing Opportunities for Persons With AIDS	335.0	401.2	393.0	410.0	8.8	2.2%
Homeless Assistance Grants	1,865.0	2,233.5	2,636.0	2,777.0	543.5	24.3%
Public Housing Capital Fund	2,500.0	2,993.9	2,775.0	2,869.9	-124.0	-4.1%
Public Housing Operating Fund	4,775.0	5,718.4	4,653.1	4,549.0	-1,169.4	-20.4%



	FY 2010	FY10, in FY20 \$ ¹	FY 2019	FY 2020	Dollar Change from FY10 to FY20 (in FY20 \$) ¹	Percent Change from FY10 to FY20
Total, Tenant Based Rental Assistance	18,184.0	21,776.5	22,598.0	23,870.0	2,093.5	9.6%
Housing Choice Vouchers (contract renewals)	16,339.0	19,567.0	20,313.0	21,502.0	1,935.0	9.9%
Housing for the Elderly (Section 202)	825.0	988.0	678.0	793.0	-195.0	-19.7%
Housing for Persons with Disabilities (Section 811)	300.0	359.3	184.2	202.0	-157.3	-43.8%
CENSUS BUREAU - total funding	7,324.7	8,771.8	3,821.4	7,558.3	-1,213.5	-13.8%

Notes:
 FYs 2010, 2010, 2020 figures are from Congressional appropriations tables and documents, with detailed information as needed from executive branch documents.
 1. Inflation multiplier is 1.19756, from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Inflation measure, CPI-U, fiscal years, comparing FYs 2010 and 2020, as cited in CBO, <https://www.cbo.gov/about/products/budget-economic-data#4>, downloaded Historical Economic Data.
 * Funding did not exist in FY10; therefore, percent change cannot be calculated.

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